## **Ph.D. in Medical Physics**

## **Paper II: Recent Advances in Medical Physics**

Sr. No.	Торіс	Details	Contact Hours
1		<ul> <li>Intensity-modulated radiation therapy (IMRT) advancements</li> <li>Volumetric modulated arc therapy (VMAT)</li> <li>Stereotactic body radiation therapy (SBRT)</li> <li>Stereotactic radio surgery (SRS)</li> <li>Adaptive radiation therapy techniques</li> </ul>	3
2	Particle Therapy Physics	<ul> <li>Proton therapy beam delivery systems</li> <li>Heavy ion therapy physics</li> <li>Relative biological effectiveness modelling</li> <li>Monte Carlo simulations in particle therapy</li> </ul>	3
3	Image-Guided Radiation Therapy	<ul> <li>Cone-beam CT image guidance</li> <li>MRI-guided radiation therapy</li> <li>PET Guided RT</li> <li>Real-time tumor tracking systems &amp; motion management</li> <li>Fiducial and surface guidance technologies</li> <li>Adaptive radiation therapy techniques</li> </ul>	3
4	Advanced Medical Imaging Physics	<ul><li>Dual-energy CT physics and applications</li><li>Functional MRI techniques</li><li>PET CT/PET MRI hybrid systems</li></ul>	3
5	Radiation Dosimetry Advancements	- 3D/4D dosimetry systems & phantoms - Small field dosimetry techniques (Active & passive) - Advance dosimetry protocols in Teletherapy & Brachytherapy	3
6	AI & Machine Learning in Medical Physics	<ul> <li>AI applications in treatment planning</li> <li>Deep learning for image segmentation &amp; delineation</li> <li>Predictive models for treatment outcomes</li> <li>Automated quality assurance systems</li> </ul>	3
7	Brachytherapy Physics	<ul> <li>High dose rate (HDR) brachytherapy innovations</li> <li>Electronic brachytherapy sources</li> <li>3D image-based brachytherapy planning</li> <li>In vivo verification methods</li> </ul>	3
8	Radiation Protection and Safety	<ul> <li>Low-dose radiation effects</li> <li>Novel radiation shielding materials</li> <li>Personnel monitoring advancements</li> <li>Radiation safety in new modalities</li> </ul>	3
9	Clinical Perspectives	<ul><li>Radiation Biology</li><li>Fractionation and regimes</li><li>BED &amp; EQD2</li></ul>	3
10	Quality Assurance & audits in Radiotherapy	<ul> <li>End-to-end QA for advanced techniques</li> <li>Statistical process control in radiotherapy</li> <li>Patient-specific QA methodologies</li> </ul>	3

Sr. No.	Topic	Details	Contact Hours
		<ul><li>- Automated QA tools and software</li><li>- Audits</li></ul>	
11	Computational Medical Physics	<ul> <li>- GPU-accelerated dose calculation algorithms</li> <li>- Deformable image registration techniques</li> <li>- Radiomics and texture analysis</li> <li>- Virtual and augmented reality applications</li> </ul>	3
12	Emerging Technologies	- FLASH radiotherapy & physics - Nanotechnology in radiation oncology	3

Total Contact Hours: 36